

# A REVIEW OF CONDITIONING

	<b>Classical Conditioning</b>	<b>Operant Conditioning</b>
OTHER NAMES	Respondent conditioning Pavlovian conditioning	Instrumental conditioning Skinnerian conditioning Law of Effect (Thorndike)
PIONEERS	Ivan Pavlov John B. Watson	Edward Thorndike B.F. Skinner
EXAMPLES	Sound of bell (CS) begins to produce Salivation	Baby cries and parent picks baby up
MAJOR TERMS	Unconditioned stimulus (UCS) Conditioned stimulus (CS) Unconditioned response (UCR) Conditioned response (CR) Conditioned emotional response (CER)	Reinforcers (primary and secondary) Reinforcement (positive and negative) Punishment (positive and negative) Shaping Reinforcement Schedules (continuous and partial)
SHARED TERMS	Extinction Spontaneous recovery Generalization Discrimination	Extinction Spontaneous recovery Generalization Discrimination
BEHAVIOR ORDER	Involuntary (subject is passive) CS must come <i>before</i> the UCS	Voluntary (subject is active) Reinforcement comes <i>after</i> the behavior